

## Some key words (catchwords) with authors who worked on them

If someone wants to go deeper or further into a certain subject there is some bibliographical help below – at least for a start. All the mentioned authors are to be found in the attached bibliography.<sup>1</sup>

### A

***Acacia albida; A. senegal; A. nilotica, Faidherbia albida*** (neuer Name, s. Vandenbeldt)  
J Brouwer et al. (Faidherbia), Charreau/Vidal (influence on soil), A Chevalier, C Danette, Danetta et al., WHO Ernst et al. (seeds & insects), P Felker (intercrop), L Giffard (Senegal), H Joly (genetic), J Okorio+JA Maghembe, P Pélissier, J-H Ross (origin), RJ Vandenbelt et C Renard (Faidherbia), GE Wickens, JH Williams (Faidherbe),

#### ***Acclimatisation***

A Staffe

#### ***Adaptation and adaptive strategies***

JD Clar, AB Smith

#### ***Afar***

Gass & Rognon & Striet, eds.

#### ***Afrika-Europa***

D Westermann (Europas Aufgabe),

#### ***Agadez (Niger)***

D Grébénart

#### ***Agrarian history (origin, begin, problems of earlier times)***

G Childe, J Hutchinson, A Jerome, Ch Reed, MA Sowunmi, AB Stahl

#### ***Agrarian transformation***

N Nelson-Richards

#### ***Agroforestry***

H Breman et al., E Styger,

#### ***Algeria***

J Kunz

#### ***Ambo (Zambia)***

B Stefaniszyn

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<sup>1</sup> To understand the following signs:

- & = two or more authors of a book
- / = two or more authors with a contribution in a scientific journal
- et al means that the main author is commented by others
- - = between two names means that the author is married

***Angola***

JD Clark

***Animal domestication and husbandry***

W Allan, JW Barthelème, PL Carter & C Flight, Crabtree and Ryan, S Davis (archaeology), JF Downs, AC Hamilton, ES Higgs, Higgs & Jaraman, T Lewicki, IL Mason, GS Ositeu, WJA Payne, Protsch/Berger, Schmidt/Nielsen, F Schwertfeger (ecology of animals), Ucko & Dimleby, T E Zeuner

***Animal remains***

EF Gautier

***Ape ecology***

I de Vore, RL Hall, WJ Kress, F Scharfe + W Schlunf, RW Sussman + PH Raven,

***Aquatic ecosystems***

JTO Kirk, JE Sutton

***Arabic Sources***

Levtzion & Hopkins, T Lewicki

***Arbo-culture***

P Richard, G Savonnet

***Archaeology (African)*** (a selection of relevant and important scientists)

AJ Arkell, DL Clarke, RA Dart, O Davis, MKH Eggert, JG Hall, FA Hassan, I Hodder, McIntosh & McIntosh, M Posnansky, DW Phillipson, P Robertshaw, MJT Spriggs, ed (Marxist perspective of A), T Shaw, A.B. Stahl, ed. JEG Sutton

***Archaeology and history***

A Marliac, PR Schmidt

***Archaeology and Human Ecology***

KW Butzer

***Archaeozoology***

Chaiz & Grant, J Clutton-Brock (cattle and sheep), DC Crader, C Ehret, Ehret & Posnansky, C Grigson, J Pflug & EA Vogt

***Arichide***

FN Hepper

***Arid and semi-arid areas or land***

Geomethodica (Journal), Goodin & Northington, J Grunert, JM Kell, H Leser, MacDonald & MacDonald

***Austroesian*** s.u. Indonesia – Africa

***Axe (chopper to celt)***

B Hayden

***Axoum (Ethiopia)***

F Aufray, KW Butzer, ED Littmann, JW Michels, DW Phillipson

**B**

***Bacterias***

Fierer/Jackson

***Bambara (Mali)***

D Zahan

***Bambouk***

J Girard

***Banana***

RED Baker, CP Blakney, De Langhe/de Maret, De Langhe/Swennen/Vuylstecke, Lejju/Robertshaw/Taylor, DN McMaster, NW Simmonds, AS Thomas, GA Wainwright

***Bantu***

L Bouquiaux (expansion), C Ehret, M Guthrie, R Heine (Sprache), Heine/Hoff/Vossen, J: Hiernaux, T Hoffmann, M Kanimba, J Knappert, WJG Möhlig (history), D Nurse (into East A), R Oliver, DW Phillipson (expansion), M Posnansky, J Vansina

***Baobab***

JG Adam, R Mauny, J Owen. ER Swast, GE Wickens (bibl.)

***Bean***

HS Gentry

***Bees (Honey-bee ecology)***

E. Crane, G Guttman (among Dschagga), J Keel et al. FR Irvine, J Kaalet al, Kidd & Schrimpf, H Pager (in rock paintings), B Petic (function of bees and birds), DW Roubik, F Ruttner (history), TD Seeley

***Benin (Dahomey)***

A Adandé, A Chevalier, G Connah, JU Egharevba

***Berber***

S Chaker, JA Ilevbare. W Neumann

***Beti (Cameroun)***

P Laburthe-Tolra

***Biogeography***

H Perrier de la Bathie

***Bir Kiseiba (eastern Sahara)***

A Gautier, Wendorf/Schild/Close (a book, several articles)

***Blombos Cave***

C Henshilwood

***Bones (fund and interpreted)***

Boessneck & van den Driesch

***Bongo (Southern Sudan)***

W+A Kronenberg

***Borana (Kenya)***

G Dahl

***Bornu***

G Connah

***Bos***

*bos africanus* C Grigson

*bos ibericus* A Muzzolini

*bos indicus* F Marshall

*bos taurus* Bradley/ Loftus

***Bosumpra Cave (Ghana)***

Th Shaw, AB Smith (dating)

***Botswana (Basutoland)*** s.a. Tswana

L Cliffe-Moorsom, MG Guenther, R Hitchcock, D Kiyaga-Mulindwa, ZA Konczacki, G Silberbauer (G/wi), S Wallman

***Boyasi Hill (Ghana)***

J Anquandah

***Browsing***

HN Le Houérou, GE Wickens

***Buffalo (African)***

MJ Mloszewski

***Buha (ancient royaume)***

JH Scherer (in Hertefeld)

***Burials***

A Morris (protohistoric SA)

***Burkina (- Faso)***

Ballouche/Neumann, JP Hervouet, T Kienon-Kabore, JP Lahuec, E Ofori-Sarpong, F Trost

***Burundi***

Bonnefille/Riollet (pollen), Celis & Nzikobanyanka (metallurgy), Ndoricimpa & Guillet

***Bush-Fire***

A Korem (Ghana), HN Le Houérou, J-Y Marchal

***Bushmen (G/wi, !Kung, Kua)***

Bleek & Lloyd, J Dencon, SS Dornan, C Gabel, MG Guenther, RN Hall, Heinz/ Maguire, RB Lee, L Marshall, S Passarge, I Schapera, M Shostak, Silberbauer, R Story, J Tanaka, PHV Tobias, C Valiente-Noailles, L Van der Post, St Watson, WA Uhl

**C**

***Cacao***

GAR Wood

***Cama (old kingdom in Gabon)***

F Gaulme

***Camel***

G Banti, RW Bulliet, Caton & Thompson, H Lhote, A Pesse et al, Rowley & Conwy (Nile Valley), Rowly & Thompson, A Staffe, RT Wilson

***Cameroon***

P Allsworth-Jones, A Aubréville, A Beauvilain, N Biya, J Boutrais, P Brenac, EM Buisson, G Conrade, N David, MW Delancey, P de Maret, SJ Epale, N Hata, H Jacques-Felix, J+P Lebeuf, F Monnier, J Piot, M Rowlands & JP Warnier, Salmone & Symoens, C Seignobos, Stucki & Stirn, Warnier & Asombong

***Cap Verde***

A Chevalier

***Casamance (Senegal)***

O Linares de Sapir

***Cassava***

JH Cook, EV Doku

***Cattle rising (origin, domestication)***

Alberro/Haile-Mariam, W Allan, KM Banks, A Beauvilain, JHR Bishop, Blench & MacDonalds eds, J Boutrais et al, J Clutton-Brock, I Cunnison, HH Curson, Curson & Epstein, Curson & Thornton, RA Dart, Doutressoulle/Traore, JF Downs, JU Duerst, C Ehret, H Epstein, I Gargadennee, GM Gates, A Gautier, BE Grandin, C Grigson, JW Groenewald & HH Carson, PH Gulliver, SJG Hall, O Hanotte & DG Bradley eds, FA Hassan, MJ Herskovits, E Hermann, Higgs & Jarman, MR Jarman, F Kolbe, K Koné, Larrat/Camera/Chalameau, I Livingstone, Loftus et al, H Lhote (rock painting), WLS Mackintosh, Manhire/Parkington, IL Mason, Mason/Maule, F Marshall, C Meghen et al, HD Mills, AH Milne, H Molhuysan, G Montsma, Mourant & Zeuner, A Muzzolini (rock painting), LO Ngere, J Oliver, Osterhoff & van Heerden, R Paine, C Pierre, CE Proome, F Provenzale, E ten Raa, P Rigby, A Röhreke (Herero), K Ryan (naming), HG Saint-Hilaire, HK Schneider, JL Stewart, AB Szalay, AR Wilcox, FE Zeuner

***Cattle complex***

MJ Herskovits

***Caves***

FA Chami (Zanzibar), CK Cooks (Matopos), JC Dombrowski, C. Henshilwood, CT Shaw

***Central Africa***

Assi/Abeye et al, JC Bille, D Birmingham, B Clist, M Cohen, R David, MKH Eggert, P de Maret, de Maret/van Noten,

***Ceramics***

MKH Eggert

***Cereal – grain (general)***

H Brücher, R Haaland, JR Harlan et al, R Portères, NW Simmonds et al.

***Chad***

G Connah, Griaule/Lebeuf, H Koné, Lebeuf/Masson/Detourbet, Niminde & Dundadenger, C Seignobos, Servant & Vildary

***Chad Basin***

P Breunig, Breunig/Neumann/Van Neer, G Connah, Y Coppens, AT Grove & RA Pullan, JE Kutzbach, J Maley, II Mason, C Meghen, R Queval et al, D Saxon, M Servant & S Servant, NA Skinner

***Chagga***

RJM Swynnerton, B Gutmann

***Changes, cultural changes, agric changes***

Anthony/Johnston/Jones/Uchendu, Atieno/Othiambo, Bacom & Herskovits eds, Bernard, E Boserup, LH Brown, Ph Burnham, R Cliffe, Crabtree/Ryan, M Duffield, J Iliffe, J Ivanov, H Kjekshus, CP Kottak, Marks/Atmore, JL Newman, P Rigby, E ten Raa, J Shepherd, EI Steinhart, Uchendu/Anthony

***Characterization (genetic term)***

W Ayalew et al (goat), SJG Hall (cattle, sheep, goat), C Meghen et al (Kuri cattle)

***Chicken***

FA Chami (bones E Africa), MacDonald & Edwards, K Williamson

***Chin Tafidet (Neolithic village)***

F Paris

***Chronology (black)***

G Camps – G Delibrias – J Thommenet, EI Diggs, C Heushilwood, M Milburn, DW Phillipson, T Shaw, J Vansina, JB Webster ed.

***Climate (influence on history)***

A Aubréville, KM Banks, P Brenac, Geomethodica Vol.10, AT Grove, FA Hassan, RS Herring, JE Kutzbach, M-A Lésine, J Malay, JK Morton, Nicholson/Flohn, O Ojo, N Petit-

Marie, J Peuss, Rampino & Sanders et al. Rossignol-Strick & Duzer, P Rognon, M Sarnthein, FA Street & F Gasse, Street/ Grove, MR Talbot, PD Tyson, Tyson & Landssay, PJ Wayland, MAJ Williams

***Coconut***

R Child, RA Whitehead

***Coevolution***

WJ Kress, RW Sussman and PH Raven,

***Coffee***

FP Ferwerda

***Cola***

CLM van Eijnatten, P Lovejoy, ZA Russell, K Schumann

***Colonial History***

F Cooper (Zanzibar + Coastal Kenya)

***Colours (natural)***

B Doumbia

***Congo River***

C Ehret

***Congo Brazzaville***

H Burkell, B Guillot, Lebrun / Gilbert, AC Ndinga Mbo,

***Congo – Zaire***

N'S Buleli, G de Greef, D Menghin, MP Miracle, G Mortelmans, J Preuss, P Schebesta

***Copper***

D Grébènant

***Cosmos (cosmology)***

M Ba (Greece-Africa), Röhreke (Herero)

***Cotton***

Chowdhury/Buth, JB Hutchinson, MA Ogutu

***Cowpeas***

WB Stanton, WM Steele

***Cucumber***

Whitaker/Bemis

***Cultigen – cultivated plant***

IH Burkill, PJ Greenway, Higgs/Jarman, JW Purseglove (origin and migration), JB Hutchinson, NW Simmonds

## **D**

### ***Daboy (Ghana: Kintampo culture)***

K Gavua, FJ Kense

### ***Daima (Iron culture)***

G Connah

### ***Darfur***

AJ Arkell, IM Muhamed

### ***Dates***

G Toutain, JHM Oudejans

### ***Dating*** (s. Chronology)

RG Armstrong, Butzer et al (radiocarbon), JGD Clark (radiocarbon), Collett/Robertshaw, AE Close, J Deacon, Gallay/Huysecom/Mayor (wood), EA Gregersen (linguistic), Hall/Vogel (radiocarbon), DA Livingstone; P de Maret al. McIntosh & McIntosh (West Africa), A Muzzolini (Sahara, rockpainting), AB Smith, J Vansina, JB Webster, .

### ***Décrue***

Harlan/Pasquereau, P Pelissier, T Scudder, A Watt

### ***Desert agriculture***

Butzer/Hausen, Desertification, N Fierer/R Jackson (bacterias), FA Hassan, Hobler/Hesler, DK Jones, Lee+de Vore (hunter), AS Leopold, F Marshall, M Sarnthein, G Silberbauer G/wi), W Weissleder et al

### ***Desertification***

A Aubréville, Desertification (book)

### ***Dhar Tichitt (Mauretania)***

A Hall, HJ Hugot, R Mauny, PJ Munson

### ***Diet***

D Schoenbun (between Great Lakes), T Shaw et al. AB Stahl

### ***Diet and eating habits***

WR Bascom, RW Demell, C Ehert, M Fortes, A Hiel, Hitchcock, R Howman, EB Jones, BF Johnston, T Lewicki, TN Maletulema et al, MP Miracle, R Portères, HP Thomson

### ***Diffusion of agric innovation***

GR Jones, WJ Kress

### ***Diop, Cheik Anta***

D Gnonsca

### ***Dog (canis familiaris)***

M Degerbol, B Frank, J Gallant, ed, S Hall, JJ Lauvergne, RN & PC MacDonald, C Manwell & Baker, DF Mosey, HC Woodhouse (in rock art)

### ***Dogon***

A Doquet, Galley & Huysecom & Mayor (dating of wood art)

### ***Domestic animals***

R Blench, Blench & MacDonald (reader), KG MacDonald & RH MacDonald, F Marshall, AB Smith, W van Neer

### ***Domestication of plants and animals***

E Anderson, HG Baker, D Bradley & R Leftus, JD Clark, J Clutton-Brock, RA Dart, H Epstein, B Garrel, JR Harlan, W Herre, DT Harris, E Isaac, Jarmann/Wilkinson, B Klatt, R Mauny, Roubet/Carter, HS Smith, Ucko & Dimbleby & Tringham

### ***Domestic animals - domestication***

L Adametz, O Antonius, S Boettiger, Crabtree/Ryan, G Doutrssoulle, E Dechambre, H Epstein, E Goodall, W Herre, ES Higgs, M Hilzheimer, B Kaache, H Krull, G Manessy, I Pflug, NA Skinner, HS Smith, A Staffe, PE Zenner

### ***Donkey***

O Antonius, RM Blench

### ***Drought***

D Dalby, H Dürste & M Fenner, F Kollmannsperger, ZA Konzacki, LM Lewis, C Meillassoux, E Ofori-Sarpong, JB Webster, MAJ Williams (Pleistocene)

### ***Dwarf cattle***

D Bourzat, Chang/Landauer (goat), W Ferguson, BE Grandin, G Montsma, JR Pagot

## **E**

### ***East Africa***

Abungu/Mutoro, JD Acland, EAG Alpers, SH Ambrose, JW Bartheleme, ML Bender, JBF Bower, BD Buett, KW Butzer et al, FA Chami/Kwekason, Chami & Pwiti & Radimilahy, eds. HN Chittick (Kilwa), S Cole, DP Collet & PT Robertshaw, RW Dickinson (Sofala), C Ehret, PJ Greenway, AC Hamilton, Horton/ Mudida, J Kingdon (mammals), H Kjekshus, MD Leakey, Lind & Morrison, T Marshall, Mason/ Maule (livestock), BA Ogot et al, DW Phillipson, PR Schmidt, LA Schepartz (Pleistocene), FG Smith, HK Schneider, PJJ Sinclair, RC Soper, JE Sutton, EA Wilemski, PN Wilson, JC Winter, HT Wright

### ***Ecosystems***

GN Baur, A Bergeret (viable systems), Blanc/Pamard, J Bockmühl et al, G Bond (SA), D Brokensha, J Bugnicourt, KW Butzer, EA Cashdan, RJH Church, Cliffe/Moorsom (review article), MJ Coe, RT Coupland (grassland), G Dahl, O Davies, KW Deutsch et al, R Dumont, DC Edwards (Kenya), Egger & Glaeser (eco-farming), JY Ewusie (savanna, desert), Garlick & Key eds, J Guy, MJ Hall (Zulu), R Harms, DR Harris, Howell & Bourliere (evolution), Huntly & Walker, UM Igbozuike, DH Janzen, WO Jones, H Kjekshus, CP Kottak, Kowol & Kassam, JR Krebs & NB Davies (eco-ethnology) Lampredy & Waller eds (East Africa), Leeds & Vayda, A-M Lézine (paleoenvironment), Meggers et al (tropical forest), Meighan et al, E Montgomery et al, GCM Mutiso (Kenya), OC Nwankiti et al, RM Netting (W Africa),

Newman, J Nicolaisen, BA Ogot et al, RAA Oldeman (trees), SH Ominde, DF Owen, JA Phillips, R Riddell, T Scudder, B Spooner(cultural e.), MR Talbot, J Tanaka, PB Tomlinson (trop. trees), Tepilit Ole Saitoti, Thomas & Whittington, Tothill & Mott, A Vayda, GJ Vermeij, A de Vos, S Winkler, J Woodburn

### ***Economy – Market***

M Abir, E Alpers, KB Dickson, B Fagan, BW Hodder, J Levi & M Havinden, G Mathew, Neumark, P Robson et al, JEG Sutton, J Tosh, J Vansina

### ***Egypt (selection)***

AJ Arkell, L Boulos & El-Hadidi, Brewer&Redford&Redford, KW Butzer, C Ehret, F El-Baz, WE Emery, Gaillard & Daressy, Duerst/Gaillard, Lortet & Gaillard, FA Hassan, H Helback, J de Morgan, D O'Connor, CG Seligmann, HS Smith, F Wendorf et al, W Wetterstrom (from foraging to horticulture), HA Winkler

### ***Elephants***

DY Alexandre, RM Laws

### ***Elusene, Eleusinian***

Kennedy/O'Byrne, KL Mèhra, R Portères

### ***Ensete***

NW Simmonds, WA Shack

### ***Environment***

SH Ambrose, Bower/Lubell, Chami & Pwiti & Radimilahy, eds, G Connah (3000 yrs in Chad region), AC Hamilton, FA Hassan

### ***Equatorial Africa (region)***

JR Fleuley, R Harms, J Malay, Pedrals/Le Roy

### ***Eritrea***

E Marchi, L Ricci

### ***Ethiopia***

Albero & Haile-Mariam (cattle), F Anfray (archaeology), G Baillond (early history), DF Bauer, ML Bender, Bender & Fleming, T Beyene, R Bonnefille, SA Brandt, U Braukämper, RH Burley, KW Butzer, JD Clark (domestication), C Ehret, JMM Engels & JG Hawkes & M Woree, R Fattovick, Ch Fellner, AT Grove, Grove/Goudie, P Graziosi, DAG Green, JR Harlan, H Hurni, J Mantel-Niecko, St Munrod-Hay, R Pankhurst (history), DW Phillipson, R Schneider, J Shepherd, FJ Simoons, Uhlig & Tafla, NI Vavilov,

### ***Ethnies***

J-P Chretien (have a history)

### ***Ethnoarchaeology***

E Huysecom, I Hodder, Oguagha & Okpoko, F Trost

### ***Ethnobotany***

IH Burkill, Heinz & Maguire

***Europe – Africa relation***

Afrika und Übersee (v Carl Meinhof, 2002 Vol 85), VG Childe, L Harding et al,

***Evolution***

K Flannery, J Hutchinson, J Kingdon, D Rindos, NW Simmonds, GJ Vermeij

**F**

***Famine and Hunger in History***

ZA Konzacki, MP Miracle, O Ocul, A+J Shepherd, JB Webster

***Farm Systems, farmers in transition***

BW Andah, S Kent, L Krzyzaniak, J Lagemann, DW Norman et al. H Ruthenberg, J Vansina

***Fauna***

C Gaillard, Gaillard & Daressy, A Gautier, Lortet & Gaillard, DF Owen, J Schmidt-Nielsen, E Trouessart

***Fertility of soil***

I Scoones, JA Siame (termite moulds)

***Fig***

M Kisler/A Hartmann/O Bar-Yosef (spurs in Israel, 12'000 years old)

***Fire (burning)***

H Humbert, GM Green & RW Sussman

***Fireplaces***

B Gabriel

***Fish keeping***

L Beltan, R Haaland, Kenntner/Ludwig, Marshall/Stewart, A de Surgy

***Flora***

A Aubréville, LS Cogley, J Hutchinson, WJ Kress, J Lowe, JK Morton, RF Thorne

***Flowers***

M Steentoft

***Fonio***

R Portères, NI Vavilov

***Food plants***

FR Irvine, CLA Leaky, Shaw & Alexander & Okpoko, eds. AB Stahl, JB Wills, E. Styger

***Food Prehistory***

C Gosden & J Hather, eds.

***Food production, food systems***

J Anquandah, J Bower, JD Clark, Close/Wendorf, D Crabbe-S Lawson, M Cohen, C Ehret, M & SL Fortes, C Jardin, L Krzyzaniak, DA Livingstone, Maggs/Whitelaw, PFM McLoughlin et al. GGY Momezulu, A Muzzolini, O Oculi, DW Phillipson, P Robertshaw, CTh Shaw, Shaw & Alexander & Okpoko, AB Smith, Ph Smith, AB Stahl, Toury/Giorgi/Favier/Savina

***Food storage***

R Flenley, A Testart

***Foraging (foragers and herders)***

JC Bille et al. J Denbow, Harris & Hillman, Hitckcock/Ebert, A Jaquemet, SJ Mithen

***Forestry related to agriculture***

Agroforestry Institute in Nairobi has a whole library just on that topic.

E Boserup, J Casey (Holocene), F Dahlberg et al. C Obbo, M Shostak, CM Turnbull, AH Unwin, etc.

***Forest: rain forest plants***

A Aubréville, Blanc/Pamard, G Courade, L Emberger, JY Ewusie, JB Hall, Halle/Oldeman/Tomlinson, B Hoplins, Meggers/Ayensu/Duckworth, Morgan/Moss, H Perrier de la Bathie, P de Rham, PW Richards, G Savonnet, CM Turnbull (pygmies)

***Fruits***

JD Reed/ U Rittner/ J Tanner/ O Wiegand (Nährgehalt), Ritter & Reed, Tanner & Reed

***Fulani***

DJ Stanning

**G**

***Gabon***

C Bouet, L Digombe et al. B Clist, F Gaulme, P Nicolas

***Gambia***

ER Morss et al

***Gatherer and hunter***

B Bender, F Dahlberg (woman), Leacock & Lee, eds, Lee & de Vore, JVS Megaw, T Shaw, G Silberbauer

***Genetic resources of Ethiopia***

JMM Engels & M Worede & JG Hawkes, NI Vavilov

***Genetics of African livestock***

Blench & MacDonald, eds. D Bradley & R Loftus, P Cunningham, Hanotte & Bradley & Ochieng, ed. R Loftus et al. DE MacHugh

***Geobotany***

JB Hall, R Schnell, MD Swaine

***Geology (geological history)***

F El-Baz, JR Flenley, A Hallam

***Geomorphology***

H Leser

***Ghana***

PM Ahn, J Anquandah, S la Anyane, HG Baker, G Benneh, PL Carter, Carter & Flight, O Davies, KB Dickson, E Doku, JC Dombrowski, Effah/Gyamfi, SR Eshun, B Fagg, C Flight, K Gavua, Hall et al. Hall & Swaine, eds. P Hill, WH Jack, J Jenik, FJ Kense, Liebermann et al. G Montsma, Morss et al. E Ofori-Sarpong. ED Osafo, Nygaard/Talbot, JA Oroko, M Posnansky, CT Shaw, A Sheperd, PL Shinnie, AB Stahl, JL Stewart, CJ Taylor

***Glacial history***

DA Livingstone, JG Ritchie

***Goat***

G Angst, JW Amseher, W Ayalow et al, WG Beaton, TM Bettini, D Bouchet et al, D Bourzat, Chang/Landauer, J Clutton-Brock, H Epstein, JG Hall, DR Harris, M Hilzheimer, Hornby/van Rensburg, DM Joubert, C Maher, IL Mason, A Muzzolini, JR Pagot, S Payne, HSH Pegler, Ngere/Adu & O Kubanjo, PN Wilson

***Gokomere (Tanzania)***

NJ Walker

***Gonja (Ghana)***

PL Shinnie & Kense

***Grass – grassland***

JC Bille, Bille et al, AV Boydan, WD Clayton, RT Coupland et al. Edwards & Bogdan, W Ferguson, D Forde, Goldstein/Sarmiento, JR Harlan, HN de Houéron, Monnier & Piot, J Piot, JM Rattray, Rowlands/Warnier, MJ Tubiana

***Grass clearing and burning (slash and burn)***

R Daubenmire, DC Edwards, JY Ewusie (181-8), B Hopkins, H Humbert, J Meiklejohn

***Guinea***

O Davies

***Gwembe – Tonga & Valley***

E Colson, B Reynolds, Th Scudder

**H**

***Hamitique***

L Adametz, GA Barton, Curson/Epstein, C Meinhof

***Harmattan***

JB Hall, J. Jenik

***Hausa***

P Hill

***Herder - Herding***

Bekure & de Leeuw et al. (Massai), Clark & Brandt, eds. G Dahl & A Hjort, Galaty & Johnson, eds. RG Klein, Marshall & Stewart, eds. C Marean, Rada/Dyson/Hudson, BH Sandelewsky, C Stockstad

***Herero***

A Röhreke

***History: what is it; what makes it, changing views***

EE Evans-Pritchard, A Röhreke (through 7 centuries)

***Hoe***

HW Strubenhoff

***Hoggar***

H Lhote

***Hohoe (Ghana)***

BK Swartz

***Holocene research***

SH Ambrose, A Ballouche & K Neumann, KM Banks, Breunig/Neumann/van Neer, DA Burney (Madagascar), KW Butzer, J Casey, R Haaland, JB Hall & Talbot & Swaine, J Maley, Ritchie & Haynes, N Roberts, NJ Walker

***Humanization process***

K Wong

***Honey (s. bees)***

Needham & Evans

***Horn of Africa***

Ch Bader, SA Brandt, Brandt & Fattovich, eds.

***Horse***

R Blench, H Epstein, JC Ewart, B Frank, HJ Fisher, H Lhote, R Low, Manhire/Parkington, W Ridgeway

***Hunger (s. Famine)***

***Hunter – Gatherer***

A Barnard, CK Brain, HJ Deacon, Effah/Gyamfi, C Gabel, RA Gould, RM Gramly, Hart & Hart, TN Headland, Howel & Clark, eds. W&A Kronenberg, Laughlin, Lee et al. Lee & de Vore, Marshall & Stewart, A Mazel, C Marean, JVS Megaw, JT Petersen, TD Price & JA Brown, C Schrire, T Shaw, G Silberbauer, S Kent, OE Ten Raa, HT Terashima, A Testart

### ***Hydrology***

JE Kutzbach, A-M Lézine & J Cassanova, JB Webster ed. (Nile)

## **I**

### ***Ice***

K Effah/Gyamfi, DA Livingstone

### ***Indonesia – Africa***

R Blust(language), FA Chami, Chami/Kwekason, AM Jones

### ***Innovation/ inspiration to agric dev-t***

Ch Reij & A Waters-Bayer

### ***Insects as agents of agricultural changes***

FS Bodenheimer, DM Chavanduka, V Novak et al.

### ***Interaction***

JR Denbow, C Ehret, P Jolly

### ***Interlacustrine Region***

M de Hertefeld, P Kanyamachumbi, A Mafeje, JE Sutton (kingdoms), J Tosh, JB Webster, Ch Wrigley (cattle + language),

### ***Iron Age***

AJ Arkell, J Anquandah, CP Blakney, G Connah, O Davies, L-M Diop, JC Dowbrowski, MKH Eggert, B Fagan, D Grébenart, A Holl, TN Huffman, D Kiyaga-Mulindwa, T Maggs, RJ McIntosh & SK McIntosh, JA Okoro, I Pflug, DW Phillipson, M Posnansky (East Africa), JC Ritchie, KR Robinson, PR Schmidt, T Shaw, JA Todd, T Togola

### ***Iron Technology (Smelting)***

JA Alexander, HB Barnes, JH Chaplin, DP Collett, T Kienon-Kabore, HO Kiriama, IM Muhammed, EE Okafor, JA Okoro, C Radimilahy, M Rowlands & JP Warner, H Saxon, CPR Schmidt, Schmidt/Avery, RF Tylecoter

### ***Irrigation***

RF Gray, A Jacobs, D Sheridan, K Urban

### ***Islam and agriculture***

A Watson

### ***Isotopic measurement***

C Sonntag

### ***Ivory Coast***

DY Alexandre, A Aubéville, J Audru, R Chenorkian, Frédoux/Tastet, JL Guillaumet, F Kahn, G Mangenot, R Portères, P de Rham, PR Richards, A Sawadogo

## **J**

### ***Jews and influenze***

Ch Bader (les Yibro)

## **K**

### ***Kalahari Desert***

EA Cashdan, JR Denbow, LE Grivetti (Tswana), Hitchcock/Ebert, R Katz, RB Lee, L Marshall, S Passarge, M Shostak, GB Silberbauer, J Tanaka, C Valiente-Noailles, L Van der Post, I de Vore, EN Wilmson

### ***Kansyore sites***

D Dale

### ***Karanga Empire***

A Chigwedere

### ***Kariba* (s. a. Gwembe)**

E Colson, Th Scudder,

### ***Karité***

T Ftaila

### ***Karkarichinkat (in the Tilemsi Valley, Mali)***

AB Smith

### ***Kawara (Upper Volta)***

B Andadh

### ***Katuruka and Kemondo***

MKH Eggert

### ***Kenya***

GHO Abungu, SH Ambrose (Rift Valley), ES Atieno-Othiambo, JW Barthelmé, FE Bernard, Bowles, LH Brown, N Chittick, MJ Coe, G Dahl (Waso Borana), D Dale (Kansyore), Edwards & Bogdan, RM Gramly, Heyer-Maitha-Senga, A Hjorth, Kenntner/Ludwig, SW Langdon, F Marshall, Morss et al, P Mostly, WR Ochieng, BA Ogot et al, DW Phillipson, P Robertshaw, T Spear, RJM Swynnerton, Verma & Westermann, A Wipper

### ***Kerma (Sudan)***

Chaix & Grant (goat pop)

### ***Khoisan People (s. under Bushmen)***

I Schapera, AB Smith

### ***Kilimanjaro***

AA Mturi

***Kilwa***

CH Chittick

***Kintampo (Ghana)***

J Anquandah, PL Carter & C Flight, JL Casey, JC Dombrowski, C Flight, K Gavua, FJ Kense, LE Newton, LE Newton & SRJ Woodell, AB Stahl

***Kiwu (lake or district)***

N'Sanda Buleli, F Kolbe

***Khoisan food plant***

Arnold et al.

***koko or mfumbu*** (a plant with potential)

F Mialoundama

***Koukouya (Congo)***

B Guillot

***Kua (Bushmen)***

C Valiente & Noailles

***Kulere (Middle Central Nigeria)***

B Frank

***Kung (Bushmen)***

R Katz, M Shostak

***Kuri (Chad Basin)***

II Mason, C Meghen, R Queval et al.

**L**

***Lake Deposits (sediments)***

Grove/Goudie, Petit-Maire/Riser

***Lalibela-Natchabiet (Cave in Ethiopia)***

JC Domrowski

***Land (tenure, use)***

P Bohannan, KS Brooks, R Feldman, M Gluckman, J Goody, JES Hayford, PM van Hekken, MJ Herskovits, JAK Kandawire, T Malmberg, Mantel & Niecko, J Parquet & S Naigiziki, CK Meek, J Obol-Ochola, WR Ochieng, PE Oforei, PE Otori, J Pretzsch, Thomas & Whittington, C Whittemore, EA Wilemski, JB Wills

***Language***

P Behrens, R Blust, JA Dalziel (Hanza botany), WJG Möhling, Nurse & Speer, C Renfrew

***Leaves***

FR Irvine, T Okuda, M Machatschek, JD Reed, U Ritter, J Tanner

***Lesotho***

ER Morss et al

***Liberia***

JH Atherton, Dorjahn & Isaac, C Gabel

***Libya***

BE Basich, ed, ES Higgs, Hobler and Hester eds, AM Lézine, M Milbourn, M Mitwally

***Limnology***

LC Beadle (inland waters),

***Limpopo***

L Fouche

***Linguistics***

SH Ambrose, B Andah, RG Armstrong, M Bechhaus, P Behrens, ML Bender, Bender & Fleming, eds, Bendor-Samuel & Hartell, CP Blakney, RM Blench, Blench & MacDonald, eds, S Chaker, RN Cust, JA Dalziel (Hausa botanical), N David, Diamond & Bellwood, C Ehret, Ehret & Posnansky, eds, RM Gramly, M Goodman, EA Gregersen, JH Greenberg, M Guthrie, A Jacquot, H Johnston, G Maneey, C Meinhof, D Westermann, EOJ Westphal, K Williamson

***Livestock***

M Bechhaus-Gerst, MK Bender, RM Blench (ruminants), Blench & MacDonald, eds, J Denbow, SJG Hall, Hanotte/Bradley/Ochieng, eds, FA Hassan, KC MacDonald, IL Mason, Mason & Maule, A Muzzolini, F Paris, JR Simpson & Evangelou, eds, AR Willcox (rock art)

***Loita-Mara Region (East Africa)***

Lamprey/Waller

***Lozi (W Zambia)***

I Hodder

***Luapula (Central Africa people)***

I Cunnison

***Luo/ Lwo (pastoralists)***

MO Macgoye, WR Ochiengo, ABC Ocholla-Ayayo, BA Ogot, JB Osaga Odak, JB Webster et al.

**M**

***Maasai/ Masai***

Bekure & de Leeuw et al, JL Berntsen, JG Galaty, BE Grandia, AH Jacobs, RH Lampray, P Rigby, P Robertshaw, K Ryan, Ryan et al, SS Sankan, I Sindiga, Tepilit Ole Saitoti

***Madagascar***

de la Bathie, L Beltan, A Bittner ed, DA Burney, A Chevalier, E Dechambre, D Desjeux, R Dewar, ST Ellis, Emphoux & Ramiandrisoa, St Goodmann& J Benstead, GM Green & RW Sussman, H Humbert, CA Kull, J Minelle, H Perrier de la Bathie, C Radimilahy, C Rollot, J Rudd, F Scharfe & W Schlund, E Styger, Talhoa, P Verin, Wright/Rakotoarisoa

***Maghreb (N Africa)***

T Lewicki, P Rognon, C Roubet & PI Carter

***Maize***

A Adandé, BD Bowles, W Carlson, A Chevalier, WC Galinat (origin), MM Goodman, JR Harlan, MDW Jeffreys, PC Mangelsdorf, GB Masefield (names in Uganda), MP Miracle (classic), L Portères, RG Reeves, C Rollot, GF Sprague, ed. WB Stanton, G Wilkes, T Willett, ACA Wright

***Malawi***

S Agnew, JP Clark, PC Crader, YM Juwayeyi, JAK Kandawire, M Meadows, GGY Mgomszulu, B Pachai (early history), KR Robinson

***Mali***

YR Cisse et Wa Kamissoko, Harlan & Pasquereau, Petit – Maire/Riser, M Raimbault & K Sanogo (archaeology). AB Smith, T Togola (Méma region)

***Mampurugu (Ghana)***

FJ Kense

***Manda (Kenya coastal region)***

N Chittick

***Mango***

SV Mukherjee. LB Singh

***Mangroves***

Hart/Carpenter/Jeffery (Sierra Leone), HD Jordan (S Leone), HR Wilcox

***Manioc***

EV Doku, WO Jones, C Rollot

***Maroc***

B Kaache (domestic animals)

***Marula complex***

E Krige, NJ Walker

***Matopos Hills (Bulawayo, Zimbabwe)***

CK Cooke, T Ranger, NJ Walker, AEV Zealey

***Mauritania (s. Dhar Dichitt)***

Amblard & Pernès

***Mbuti***

Hart/Hart

***Medical plants and philosophy***

ACCT, Assi & Abeye, JO Kokwaro, I Sindiga (Massai), SC Singha

***Mèma region (Mali)***

T Tegola

***Mende people***

D Reeck

***Meru (Kenya)***

FE Bernard

***Metals and Metallurgy***

JD Clark, N Erhard, D Grébénart, T Kienon-Jabore, DJ Killick McIntosh & McIntosh, (dating), J-P Mohen (paléoméallurgie), Shaw & Alexander & Opoko (reader in archaeology)

***Methods in research***

RG Amstrong, KRM Anthony, LR Binford, R Bonnefille, KW Butzer, Geomethodica (Journal), Harlan & de Wet, Vansina & Mauny & Thomas

***Microlithic industries***

A Rosenfeld

***Migration***

P Behrens (mig & language), CV Haynes, TN Huffman, R Mauny, Ndinga Mbo (Congo Brazzaville), JB Osaga Odak, DJ Stenning, JB Webster et al.

***Millet***

Y Bernard (in the Sahel), Charreau/Vidal, Gast/Adrian, Kennedy/O'Byrne, JW Purseglove, E Werth

***Miocene***

M Pickford

***Mocambique***

RT Duarte, JMM Morais, OR de Oliviera

***Monomotapa (Zimbabwe)***

WGL Randles (15th – 19th c)

***Mosquito***

A Spielman and M d'Antonio

***Mossi – Dagomba***

JD Fage, J-P Lahee

***Mountain people and flora***

A Engler, JK Morton, CM Turnbull

***Myths and mythology***

L Kesteloot (Sahel; water), A Nyagahene

**N**

***Namib Desert***

H Besler, K Hüser, J Kinaham, BH Sandelowsky, Sandelowsky/van Royen/Vogel

***Namibia***

ER Scherz, L Wadley, J Walton, WE Wendt, Willcox

***Natural Colours*** s. Colours

***Neolithic***

SH Ambrose, B Andah, BE Barich, JRF Bower, JD Clark B Clist, Chr Ehret, B Gabriel, A Gautier, A Holl, FAA Mturi, AB Smith

***Nguni (interaction with San)***

P Jolly

***Nharo (Bushmen)***

MG Guenther

***Niger (country)***

E Bernus, M Delafosse, Doutressoulle/Traoré, MG Drouhin, D Gebenart, MM Horowitz, K MacDonald, SK+RJ McIntosh, Mornet/Moném, J-P Roset, J Swift

***Niger (river)***

HG Baker, RMA Bedaux et al, SK McIntosh, N Nzewunza, LH Pastouret et al, Wilcox & Powell, K Williamson

***Nigeria***

Allsworth & Jones, P Ay, WG Beaton, Blench, P Bohannan, C Council, BEB Fagg, W Ferguson, GM Gates, RWJ Keay, J Lagemann, J Lowe, Morgan & Moss, ER Morss et al, AM Netting, IF Adu Ngere, LO Ngere, DW Norman et al, O Oculi. Oguagha & Okpoko, GEC Okiy, EE Okufor, ER Russell, T Shaw, B Shenton & M Watts, RC Soper, MA Sowunmi, WB Stanton, DJ Stenning, M Tiffen, JW Wallace, A Whiteman, K Williamson

***Nile (river and valley)***

JA Alexander, AJ Arkell, Arkell & Ucko, JD Clark, RO Colins, C Ehret, R Fatterich (Ethiopia), R Haaland, FA Hassan, RS Herring, Krzyzaniak & Bender eds, KrzyzaniaK & Kobusiewicz, Martin & Faure & Faure, HT Megahed, M Mitwally, R Said, E van den Brink, JB Webster, W Wellerstrom, Wendorf/Schild, MAJ Williams

***Nok Culture***

G Connah, BEP Fagg

***Nomadism – Pastoralists***

T Barfield, E Bernus, J Chapelle, G Galaty, G Göttler, Irons & Dyson & Hudson, DJ Johnson, Kenntner/Ludwig, J Kinahan, ZA Konczacki, C Lefébure, P Maruham, V Monteil, W Neumann, Robertshaw & Collett, C Oxby, Shostak, SE Smith, van Steenis, C Toupet, W Weissleder

***North Africa (s. Maghreb)***

L Balout, BE Barich, ML Bender, MC Burney, KW Butzer, G Camps, Champs & Fabes, AE Close, Gast/Adrian, A Gautier, EF Gautier & A Gautier, FA Hassan, JA Ilevbare, J Maley, Martin-Faure-Faure eds, Posnancky & McIntosh, HG Saint-Hilaire, HME Schürmann, AB Smith, E Trouessart, R Vaufrey

***Northeastern Africa***

Krzyzoniak & Kobusiewicz, D O'Connor, K Sadr, AB Smith

***Northwestern Africa***

FR Wulsin

***Ntereso (Ghana)***

PL Carter & C Flight

***Nubia***

W Adam, KW Butzer, Butzer & Hassam, Chowdhury/Buth, El Hadidi, I Hodder, P Moore, P Rowley & Conwy, F Wendorf

***Nutrition, nutritional value***

Reed/Ritter/Tanner, Ritter & Reed, Tanner & Reed (value of leaves + fruits)

**O**

***Okra***

Joshi & Hardas

***Oil- Palm***

JJ Hardon, CWS Hartley, AC Zeven

***Olduvai Gorge***

PhV Tobias

***Oral tradition***

V Görög-Karady, eds. M Izard, JC Miller ed, L Ndoriicimpa + Guillet

***Orange River Valley (SA)***

A Morris

***Origin of agric or cradles***

B Bender, IH Burkill, A de Candolle, JD Clark, Cowan & Watson, O Davies, Davies/Hugot/Seddon/Hester, Gebauer/Price, FA Hassan, JR Harlan, DR Harris, MA Havinden, E Hermann, ES Higgs & MR Jarman, Hutchinson et al, J Ki-Zerbo et al, JVS Megaw, PJ Munson, DW Philippon, R Portères, Portères & Barrau, Protsch/Berger, CA Reed et al, D Rindos, CO Sauser, T Shaw, R Vaufrey, NI Vavilov, EM van Zinderen Bakker

## **P**

### ***Palaeo-***

- *biology*: B Thomas
- *botany*: WN Stewart
- *climate*: Bonnefille/Riollet
- *ecology*: AC Hamilton, De Pleey (maps of Central A), EM Van Zinderen Bakker
- *ethnobotany*: EAW Casparie, J Renfrew, ed.
- *lithic*: P Allsworth-Jones

### ***Palynology***

F Bronckers, A Frédoux, J Maley, A Pons, P Quezel, M van Campo, EM Van Zinderen Bakker

### ***Pastoralism***

Adamu & Kirk-Green, SH Ambrose, AO Anacleiti, JW Barthelme, H Bocquene (Cameroon), J Bower, P Burnam, G Camps, Collett & Robertshaw, J Clutton-Brock, G Dahl, Dahl & Hjort, Fedders-Salvadori, JG Galaty, JG Galaty & Bonte, Galaty & Johnson eds, Galaty & Salzman, RM Gramly, B Gunnvor, Hall/Smith, C Heushilwood, DJ Johnson, JA Kinahan, ZA Konzacki, Leeds & Vayda et al, I Livingstone, D Maiga, E Marchi, F Marshall, Marshall/Stewart, T Monod, V Monteil, FAA Mturi, J Nicolaisen, C Oxby, AC Picardi, J Piot (Cameroon), P Rigby, P Robertshaw, P Robertshaw, ed, AB Smith (S Africa), KB Smith, S Smith (Sahel), B Spooner, DJ Stenning, C Tefébure, R van Zwanenberg, JB Webster et al

### ***Pearl Millet***

Amblard/Pernès

### ***Pennisetum (bicolor)***

A Chevalier, Harlan & de Wet, Stapf/Hubbard, MJM de Wet

### ***Peul***

R Botte, J Diallo, H Bocquene, R Botte, Marnet/Moné, H Tourneux & Yaya Dairou

### ***Phaseolus vulgaris (bean)***

HS Gentry

### ***Phytogenesis – Phytogeography***

R Letouzey, P Nicolas, R Schnell, NI Vavilov

### ***Pig***

RM Blench, DM Joubert & FN Bonsma

### ***Pigeon Pea***

DN De, W Vernon Royes

### ***Plants (evolution, ecology, potential and domestication)***

IH Burkill, F Busson et al, W Casparie, JM Dalziel, H Doggett, Ferwerda & Wit, eds GJ Greenway, R Haaland, EL Hadidi, AC Hamilton, JR Harlan ed, DR Harris, MA Havinden, Higgs-Jarman & Hutchinson, ed, FR Irvine, DH Janzen (ecology), WJ Kress, GW Lawson, Leaky, ed, F Mialoudama, DM Moore, Prins (vascular pl), R Schell, A Schwartz, NW Simmonds, ed, Steentoft-Nielsen (flowering pl), ABL Stemler, WN Stewart, R Story, B Thomas, NI Vavilov, B Walker, MF Willson, S Winkler (ecology)

***Pleistocene***

KW Butzer, Grove/Pullan, AC Hamilton, B Walker, MAJ Williams

***Plough***

EC Curwein & G Hall, AP Jackson, HW Strubenhoff

***Pokot (Kenya)***

HK Schneider, I Hodder

***Pollen research***

A Ballouche & K Neumann, S Blackmore & IK Ferguson, R Bonnefille, JA Coetzee, G Erdman, AC Hamilton, AM Lézine, Ritchie/Eyles, Rossignol/Duzer, FG Smith, MA Sowunmi

***Pollination by animals***

WJ Kress, F Scharfe & W Schlund, RW Sussman & PH Ravan

***Prehistory***

H Alimen, Anderson & Gerfaud, eds. G Barker, Fage & Olivier, ES Higgs, Hobler/Hesler, MR Jarman, Klees/Kuper, G Mortelmans, Price & Brown, CI Shaw, S Struever, R Vaufrey, C Wrigley

***Proverbs***

J Dello, T F Pacere

***Pulse model***

RJ McIntosh

***Punt***

R Herzog, KA Kitchen

***Pygmies***

Baumann/Uhlig, SS Dornan, M Guisinde, R Letouzey, P Schebesta, W Schmidt, CM Turnbull

**Q**

***Quarternary***

B Andah, Bower/Lubell, A Frédoux, Gasse/Rognon/Striet, AC Hamilton, AM Lezine, DA Livingstone, J Maley, M Meadows, LH Pastouret, N Petit-Marie, M Servant & Vilary, MA Sowunmi, Street/Grove, BK Swartz

## R

### ***Radiocarbon dating***

TMO Maggs, DW Phillipson, M Posnansky, L Wadley

### ***Rainforests***

GN Baur, MKH Eggert, JR Flenley, FB Golley, Gomez/Pumpa et al, Hall/Swaine, Hart & Hart, WH Jack, RWJ Keay, Lebrun/Gilbert, DJ Maberley, G Mangenot, D McKey et al, ED Osafo, GZ Prance, ed, PWRichards, PE Stüben, PB Tomlinson, J Vansina

### ***Rangeland***

H Breman

### ***Resource limitations***

H Breman

### ***Religion and agriculture***

V Fernandez (Bwiti), C Meinhof

### ***Remains (Spuren)***

RH + KC McDonald, K Wasylkova et al

### ***Republic of Central Africa RCA***

Assi & Abeye et al, JC Bille, D Birmingham, B Clist, N David, MKH Eggert, P de Maret, de Maret/van Noten/Cohen

### ***Resettlement (Tonga, Kariba)***

E Colson, Th Scuddle,

### ***Rice***

D Aw, Buddenhagen/Persley, AJ Carpenter, TT Chang, TT Chang et al, D Chatterjee, DH Grist, Hart/Carpenter/Jeffery, JR Harlan, Harlan & de Wet, CH Huang, MMP Johnny, P Jordan, DC Littlefield, O Linares de Sapir, NMS Nayar, HI Oka, SR Pearson, R Portères. S Sampath, Sharma & Steele, FA Squire,

### ***Rhodesia (N+S)***

H Breuil, J Oliver

### ***Rinderpest***

RWM Mettam

### ***Rituals in agric***

E Colson (Gwembe, Zambia), G Silberbauer (K/wi)

### ***River Culture*** (s. décrue)

HG Baker, RW Harms

### ***Rock Art: engravings and paintings***

DF Bleek, WHI Bleek, Brandt/Carder, H Breuil, MC Burkitt, JP Clark, W Davis (review article), T Dowson, Flamand, GJ Fock, HA Fosbrooke, L Frobenius, Frobenius & Obermaier, P Garlake, E Goodall, J Kunz, JD Lewis-Williams, H Lhote, JT Louw, IMO Maggs, FT Masao, JR Masson, M Milburn, F Mori, RP Moszeik (1910), A Muzzolini (Sahara livestock), Nowak & Ortner, Obermeier, DW Phillipson, C van Riet Lowe, KR Robinson, OR de Oliviera, ER Scherz, M Schoonraad, ed (reader), A Staffe, M Szalay, ed, MH Tongue, NJ Walker, L Wadley, J Walton, WE Wendt, AR Willcox (calls rock art 'petroglyphs'), HA Winkler, HC Woodhouse (dog), AEV Zealley (first monograph, 1910)

### ***Rop Rock Shelter***

Ekpo Eyo, B Fagg, A Rosenfeld,

### ***Rural development***

RH Bates, J Heyer et al

### ***Rural knowledge***

I Scoones et al.

### ***Ruwenzori Mountain***

DA Livingstone

### ***Rwanda***

Collectif, MC van Grunderbeck et al, M d'Hertefélt, L de Heusch, A Kagame, MA Kalinganire, J Maquet/Naigiziki, JK Rennie, ET Steinhart, JB Webster et al

## **S**

### ***Sahara***

P Allsworth-Jones, O Antonius, KM Banks, BE Barich, K Burke et al, KW Butzer, JD Clark, G Camps, H Champs-Fabet, J Chapelle, A Chevalier, Close & Wendorf eds, Désertfiction, P Fuchs, B Gabriel, R Gardi, A Gautier, G Göttler, Grove/Warren, JR Harlan, CV Haynes, A Holl, HJ Hugot, H Lhote, J Malay, R Mauny, M Milburn, T Monod, F Mori, PJ Munson, A Muzzolini, G Nachtigal, Nowak & Ortner, N Petit-Marie, Pons-Quézel, P Quézel et al, Ritchie/Haynes, P Rognon, M Schuster et al, AB Smith, C Sonntag, G Spitteler, ABL Stemler, FA Street/F Gasse, H Weis, F Wendorf & R Schild, Williams & Faure

### ***Sahara and Nile Valley***

KM Banks, I Caneva, C Ehret, CV Haynes, Krzyzaniak & Kobusiewicz, Martin/Faure/Faure, ABL Stemler

### ***Sahel***

H Breman, Damiba & Schrumpf, Désertification, JR Durand, H Dürste/ M Fenner, DJ Johnson, ZA Konczacki, AM Lézine, Marks & Mohammed-Ali, eds. P Marnham, V Monteil, IM Muhammed, G Nachtigal, AC Picardi, SE Smith, MR Talbot, K Urban

### ***Salt***

M Abir, J Alexander, RW de Brisay & KA Evans, eds, OL Gouletquer, PE Lovejoy, O Mahoney

***San People*** (s Bushmen)

RW Hewitt, AS Brooks, P Jolly, JD Lewis-Williams, Nicholson/Flohn, JE Parkington, AB Smith, M Szalay, J Tanaka

***Sandhills***

H Besler

***Sangoan industry***

B Wai-Ogosu

***Savannah***

Adamu & Kirk-Green, Bourlier & Hadley, M Cole, DR Harris, B Hopkins, Huntley/Walker, Kowal-Kassam, Morgan-Moss, BN Okigbo, Tothill & Mott

***Sedentism***

J Anquandah, G Connah, R Haaland, DO Henry, R Hitchcock, S Kent,

***Sediments***

AM Lézine, Pastourt et al, Ritchie/Eyles/Haynes, M Schuster et al (Sahara)

***Seeds***

Beer/Swaine, FM Burrows, OL Justice & LN Bass, RWJ Keay, D Lieberman et al, D McKey, L van der Pijl

***Semi-Arid tropics***

AH Kassam (W Africa)

***Senegal (country and river)***

B Barry, M Delafosse, V Fernandes, J Joire, K de Jonge, Larrat/Camara/Chalumeau, G Leber, P Pélissier, G de Wispelaere

***Serer (Seereer)***

H Gravrand, P Pélissier, I L Thiaw (women)

***Sesame***

NM Nayar

***Settlements (early human)***

P Allsworth-Jones, PA Allison, JRF Bower, C Ehret, MJ Hall, FA Hassan, TN Huffman, Lampray/Waller, F Rouse

***Sheep***

Adu/Ngere, Chaix/Grant Prehistory), J Clutton-Brock, JU Duerst & C Gaillard, C Ehret, H Epstein, JC Ewart, SJG Hall, M Hilzheimer, DM Joubert, Manhire/Parkington, IL Mason, JP Maule, A Muzzolini, S Payne, E Peyré, ML Ryder

***Shifting agriculture or fallow agriculture***

HC Conklin, PH Nye, P de Schlippe, H Straube

***Shona (Zimbabwe)***

DN Beach, J Oliver

***Shrubs***

C McKell

***Sickle Cell***

A Perry, Coursey/Alexander, FB Livingstone, FL Wiesenfeld, S Wiesenfeld

***Sierra Leone***

JH Atherton, V Dorjahn & BL Isaac, eds, Hart/Carpenter/Jeffrey, MMP Johnny, HD Jordan, Levi-Havinden et al, P Richards, FA Squire, L Spitzer

***Silviculture***

PL Giffard, LC Nwoboshi, CJ Taylor

***Sisal***

GW Lock, JF Wienk (in Simmonds)

***Siwa Oasis (Egypt)***

FA Hassan & GT Gross

***Skeleton analysis***

A Morris

***Slash and burn agriculture (S&B)***

Brand & Pfund, GM Green & RW Sussman, B Hopkins, HN Houérou, H Humbert, A Korem, St Mithen, Palm/Vosti/Sanchez/Erickson, E Styger et al.

***Sociobiology***

G Breuer, King's Coll.

***Sofala***

RW Dickinson

***Soil – condition and fertility***

PM Ahn, Aduayi & Ekong, R Boulet, Charreau/Vidal, RWJ Keay (forest), GA Kouassignam, Moss/Morgan, D Niemeijer/V Mazzucato (taxonomics), Nye/Greenland, J Pretzsch, I Scoones, J Wehrmann/LW Johannes, SG Willimot/Anthony

***Somalia***

Ch Bader, SA Brandt, Brandt & Brook, ZA Konczacki, IM Lewis, F Provenzale

***Sonja (Tanzania)***

RF Gray

***Songhai (old: Sonrhai Empire)***

Z Dramansi – Issifon, JP Olivier de Sakdan

***Sorgho***

DJ Andrews, Clark/Stemler, H Doggett, Gast/Adrian, Harlan/de Wet Hermardinquer et al, P Rowley-Conwy, JD Snowden, Stemler/Harlan/de Wet, WB Stanton, P Vignier, Wasylikowa & Harlan et al, de Wet/Huckabay

### ***Sotho***

P Jolly (interaction with San)

### ***South Africa*** (s.a. Southern Africa)

MC Burkitt, GJ Fock, Hall & Vogel (dating), Hall & Smith (pastoralism), HA Junod, JT Louw, Mason/Maule (livestock), O Moszeik (1910), van Riet Lowe, AR Willcox (rock paintings)

### ***Southern Africa***

A Barnard, G Bond, H Breuil, HJ Deacon, C Ehret, B Fagan, M Hall, Hall & Avery et al, TN Huffman, DM Joubert, JD Lewis-Williams, Maggs-Whitelaw, S Marks & A Atmore et al, Mason/Maule, H Molhuysen, R Palmer & N Parsons et al, DW Phillipson, CG Sampson, M Schoenraad, ed, PD Tyson, Tyson & Lindesay, EOJ Westphal, JC Winter

### ***South West Africa*** (s.a. Namibia)

E Hermann, AW Hoernlé, HH Johnston

### ***Spatial Analysis***

Blanc/Pamard, G Dahl, I Hodder & C Orton

### ***Spanish Sahara***

Nowak & Ortner

### ***Spices***

A Sheriff

### ***Stock (early domestic stock)***

Marshall/Stewart/Bartheleme

### ***Stone Age***

P Allsworth – Jones, B Andah, SA Brandt, J Bower, G Burenhult, DJ Clark, SGH Daniels, C Gabel, A Holl, LSB Leaky, FT Masao, McIntosh & McIntosh, Nygaard/Talbot, H Pager, CG Sampson, T Shaw, RC Soper, AB Stahl, BK Swartz, P Willoughby,

### ***Subsistence farming***

JRF Bower, C Clark & M Haswell, G Dahl, Hart & Hart, FA Hassan, Hassan & Gross, YM Juwayeyi, Klein, Lamprey/Waller, JL Newman, Rada/Dyson/Hudson, Richards/Sturrock/Fort, M Sahlins, HK Schneider, Shaw & Alexander & Opoko, G Silberbauer, J Tanaka

### ***Sudan***

FW Andrews, AJ Arkell, M Bechhaus-Gerst, Butzer/Hansen, Chowahury/Buth, Clark/Stemler, G Doutressoulle, M Duffield, C Ehret, A Gautier, R Haaland, G Heinritz, W+A Kronenberg, L Krzyzaniak, T Lewicki, J Mack & P Robertshaw, eds. O'Fahey/Abu Salim, JD Tohill, R Vaufrey, JB Webster et al, S Wenig, F White, GE Wickens, SG Willimott

### ***Swahili***

M Horton, Horton/Muhida, Nurse & Speer, G Shephard, P Vérin, HT Wright,

***Swaziland***

JR Masson

***Symbols***

K Wong (70'000 ago)

**T**

***Tabu***

J Ruud,

***Tanzania (Tanganyika)***

BD Bowles, L Cliffe et al, R Dumont, Egger & Glaeser, HA Fosbrooke et al, RM Gramly, J Iliffe, FT Masao, TN Maletulema, JL Newman, CK Omari, WH Prins, JH Proctor, P Rigby, Rounce/Thorton, J Rudengren, H Sasson, Schmidt/Avery, J Sender, Uchendu/Anthony

**Tavy** (madagassische Wort für S&B) s. S&B

Flacourt benutzt 1658 als Erster Wort

***Taurus***

Dan Bradley & Loftus (DNA)

***Tekroun (Kingdom since 5<sup>th</sup> c)***

BA Chavane

***Tea***

T Eden

***Tef(f)***

R Portères, NI Vavilov

***Termites***

C Brouwery et al., M Collins, C Kooyman & RFM Onck, KE Lee & TG Wood (function f soil), JA Siame (fertilizer)

***Tichitt Dar***

KC MacDonald, PJ Munson

***Tigray (Ethiopia)***

DF Bauer

***Tilemsi Valley (Mali)***

AB Smith

***Timbuktu/Tombouctou***

McIntosh & McIntosh, EN Saad (1400-1900), B Tor Arve & G Berge,

***Tiv (Nigeria)***

P Bohannan, CA Folorunso/Ogundele

***Togo***

J Jenik, R Verdier

***Tonga (plateau and people in Zambia)***

E Colson, AM Jones+H Carter, B Reynolds

***Tuarg***

E Grégoire

***Tradition and agriculture***

J Lagemann, H Straube, JT Vansina

***Transhumance***

I Livingstone, Leeds-Vayda

***Transition (Rites de Passage)***

Anthony/Johnston/Jones/Uchendu, FE Bernard, Clark & Brandt, R Dumont, UM Igbozurike, RG Klein, ZA Konzacki, HK Schneider

***Tree***

E Bernus, Boutrais et al, G Calame-Griaule, JM Gastellu, PL Giffard, A Jacquot, L Ndoricimpa & C Guillet, eds, P Pélissier, G Savonnet, Tomlinson & Zimmermann (living systems), J Trincaz, JC Zeltner & H Tourneux

***Tropical forest***

R Catinot, D Forde, F Kahn, A Kalinganire, RWJ Keay, RJ Meggers, Meggers et al, Myers (moist forest), P Nicolas, A Sommer (tropical moist forest)

***Trypanosmiasis***

FL Lambrecht

***Tsetse Fly***

J Ford, J McKelvey, FL Lambrecht, TAM Nash, T Shaw

***Tswana* (s. Botswana)**

LE Grivetti

***Tuareg***

E Bernus, Berge Gunnvor, H Lhote, J Nicolaisen (T + farming), G Soldini, L Stein,

***Tuber food plants***

K Willamson

***Tunisia***

M van Campo & R Coque, L Valensi

### ***Turkana***

A Fedders & C Salvadori, Kenntner/Ludwig

## **U**

### ***Uganda***

A Adefuye, C Buchanan, J Freedman, PH Gulliver, AC Hamilton, Hoorweg/Dowell, B Itamdala, JE Lamphear, WLS Mackintosh, M Master, Rada/Dyson et al, Richards/Sturrock/Fort, RA Sargent, WI Steinhart, JD Tohill, EJ Wayland, JB Webster, J Wetherby

### ***Upper Volta*** (s Burkina Faso)

B Andah, R Boulet, JP Hervonet, JP Lahnac, J+Y Marchal

### ***Urbanisation***

D Anderson et al., J Anquandah, JD Clark, R Fletcher, M Horton, SK+R McNtosh, Shaw & Alexander & Opoko

### ***Usambara Highlands (Tanzania)***

L Cliffe et al, Egger & Glaeser, LJ Mihalyi, J Sander

### ***Useful plants***

J Siemonsma

## **V**

### ***Vascular plants***

Hall & Swine, WH Prins, B Walker

### ***Vegetation***

PA Allison, FW Andrews, HG Baker, P Brenac, JL Guillaumet, AC Hamilton, R Knapp, RH Lamprey, A-M Lézine (history), Lind & Morrison, DA Livingstone, J Malet, J Maley, McKey et al, M Meadows, JK Morton, Ritchie/Haynes, Rossignol/Srick, C Seignobos, MA Sowunmi, CGGJ van Steenis

### ***Vulgarisation***

J-F Makosso Kibaya (failure, why)

## **W**

### ***Water***

LC Beadle (inland waters), Dupriez & de Leener, C Goldstein/Sarmiento, C Sonntag (paleo-water), MJ Tubiana (Dar-Fur)

### ***Weed Flora***

L Boulos & MNE El-Hadidi

### ***West Africa***

Adamu & Kirk-Green, P Allsworth-Jones, BW Andah, Ajayi & Cowder, PM Ahn, Busson et al, RJH Church, JM Dalziél, O Davies, JD Fage, DG Faris, D Forde, I Gargadennec, DR Harris, K Hart, MA Havinden, JEC Hayford, HJ Hugot, Hutchinson & Dalziel, FR Irvine, Keuse/Okoro, Kowal & Kassam, R Law, GW Lawson, H Leser, ed, A-M Lévine, T Lewicki, IL Mason, R Mauny, McIntosh & McIntosh, G Montsma, WR Morgan, Moss/Morgan, PJ Munson, RM Netting, O Ojo, E Okafor, SR Pearson, C Pierre, M Posnansky, Rossignol/Stock, TA Russell, AB Smith, L Spitzer, AB Stahl, M Steentoft, Steentoft & Wilsen, BK Swartz & K Dumett, Unwin, B Wai-Ogosu

***Wild plants/Wildpflanzen*** (s.useful plants)

B Becker, G Berge et al., G Hardin, I Scoones et al., J Siemonsma, S Smith,

***Wind***

FM Burrows (see dispersion), Jenik/Hall (Harmattan), RWJ Keay (dispersion)

***Witchcraft and change***

I Niehaus

***Woman***

F Dahlberg (gatherer), I L Thiaw (Serer)

***Wood (woodplants/ woodland)***

FR Irvine, F White

**Y**

***Yams***

J Alexander, DH Brown, JH Burkill, Chikwendu/Okezie, DG Coursey, TN Headland, Kowal & Kassam, R Knuth, J Miège, M Posnansky, AW Waitt

***Yagala Rockshelters (S Leone)***

JH Atherton

***Yatênga***

M Izard

***Yoruba***

JA Atanda, WR Bascom

**XY**

***Xylem Cell***

Basnett

## **Z**

### ***Zaire***

D Birmingham, MKH Eggert, RW Harms, Tshimpakayanga

### ***Zambesi River***

T Maggs, F White

### ***Zambia (Northern Rhodesia)***

D Birmingham, JH Chaplin, JC Chiwale, E Colson, Conference, B Fagan, I Hodder, Kay/Wright, DA Livingstone, M Nelson-Richards, DW Phillipson, TO Ranger, C van Riet Lowe, D Seddon, FM Thomas, JO Vogel, F White

### ***Zande***

P de Schlippe, SG Willimott

### ***Zanzibar***

FA Chami, C Clark & M Horton (archaeology), M Nelson/ Richards, A Sheriff

### ***Zaria***

DW Norman

### ***Zebu***

HH Curson, Mornat/Moné

### ***Zenabi***

P Allsworth-Jones

### ***Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)***

RA Dart, DN Beach, P Garlake, RN Hall, TN Huffman, EB Jones, R Howman, P Mosley, CE Prooms, T Ranger, KR Robinson, PJJ Sinclair, Sinclair/Morais/Binfham, NJ Walker, AKH Weinrich

### ***Zulu***

J Guy, MJ Hall

17.07. 06

Nachtrag April 2008